Integrating Hadith Into Education: Bridging The Gap Between Traditional Islamic Scholarship And Modern Learning.

Abdul Kodir*

Sunan Gunung Djati Islamic State University, Bandung, Indonesia; abdulkodir@uinsgd.ac.id
* Correspondence: abdulkodir@uinsgd.ac.id

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Abstract: This study aims to investigate how the integration of Hadith can address the gap between traditional Islamic scholarship and modern learning. Specifically, the study aims to explore the potential of integrating Hadith into education to develop critical thinking skills and promote a deeper understanding of Islamic tradition, strengthening the connection between Muslims and their faith. This qualitative study uses the library research method to gather information and literature related to the research topic, such as books, journals, articles, and other documents. The study's results indicate that integrating Hadith into education has promising results in enhancing education's spiritual, moral, and ethical dimensions. The integrating Hadith into the curriculum, learners are exposed to the rich Islamic tradition and principles and develop critical thinking skills essential for navigating modern societies' complexities while maintaining a solid connection to their faith. However, potential challenges associated with integrating Hadith into education include selecting relevant Hadiths, interpreting them correctly, and ensuring that they align with modern values and principles. Therefore, educators and curriculum developers must approach the integration of Hadith into education with a critical and reflective mindset, considering the diverse perspectives and needs of the Muslim community.

Keywords: Hadith; Islamic education; Islamic tradition; Islamic values.

for navigating the complexities of modern society. This is because they are not rooted in faith, and there are potential challenges that arise in integrating Hadith into education. Hence, the approach to integrating Hadith into education must be contextually relevant, ensuring that the principles of Islam are applied in a manner suitable for modern learners.

Kata kunci: Hadis; Pendidikan Islam; Tradisi Islam; Nilai-nilai Islam.

1. Introduction

The integration of traditional Islamic scholarship and modern learning has been a topic of discussion in the field of education for quite some time. The gap between these two approaches has posed a significant challenge for educators, as it creates a dissonance between the teachings of Islam and the application of those teachings in a modern context (Sahin, 2018). This gap has resulted in a lack of understanding and appreciation of the principles of Islam among modern learners. One solution to bridging this gap is to integrate Hadith into education. Hadith can serve as a link between traditional Islamic scholarship and modern learning, as it is a primary source of Islamic knowledge that provides practical guidance for the application of Islamic principles in everyday life (Rosyad, 2020).

The Hadith is a collection of the sayings, actions, and teachings of the Prophet Muhammad, which serve as a primary source of Islamic jurisprudence and ethical guidance (Burton, 2019). The Hadith has a significant role in Islamic tradition as it provides insight into the Prophet’s life and teachings, and serves as a means to understand the Quran. The Hadith has been transmitted orally and in writing by generations of Muslim scholars, and it continues to be studied and analyzed by scholars and students of Islamic knowledge around the world. In this section, we will provide a brief overview of the Hadith, its importance in Islamic scholarship, and its relevance in contemporary education.

Integrating Hadith into education holds great importance in enriching modern education. Hadith provides a vast repository of knowledge and guidance on various aspects of life, including spiritual, moral, and ethical values. By incorporating Hadith into education, students can learn valuable lessons and teachings from the Prophet Muhammad (peace be upon him) and the early Muslim community that are relevant to their lives today. The Hadith can provide a moral compass that guides individuals to make informed decisions and choices, fostering a sense of personal responsibility and accountability.

Abdul Kodir / Integrating Hadith Into Education: Bridging The Gap Between Traditional Islamic Scholarship and Modern Learning.
The absence of Hadith integration in modern education poses a significant challenge for educators. This creates a gap between traditional Islamic scholarship and modern learning, resulting in a lack of understanding and appreciation of Islamic principles among contemporary learners. Hadith plays a crucial role in Islamic tradition as a primary source of ethical guidance and jurisprudence, yet its importance has not been adequately incorporated into modern education. Consequently, students miss out on valuable knowledge and guidance applicable to their daily lives, hindering their critical thinking and more profound comprehension of Islamic tradition, resulting in a disconnection between Muslims and their faith. To overcome this, it is necessary to integrate Hadith into education to bridge the gap between traditional Islamic scholarship and modern learning and provide a more comprehensive approach to learning that enriches education's spiritual, moral, and ethical aspects.

The objective of this study is to investigate the integration of Hadith into contemporary education as a solution to bridging the gap between traditional Islamic scholarship and modern learning. Specifically, the study aims to examine the impact of integrating Hadith into education on enhancing the spiritual, moral, and ethical dimensions of education.

Several studies have been conducted on the integration of Hadith into education as a means of bridging the gap between traditional Islamic scholarship and modern learning. One such study by Ali and Rahman (2019) explored the impact of integrating Hadith-based lessons in a primary school curriculum in Malaysia. The study found that the inclusion of Hadith in the curriculum led to improved moral and ethical development among students (Ali and Rahman, 2019). Another study by Muhammad et al, focused on the integration of Hadith into higher education in Pakistan. The study showed that incorporating Hadith into Islamic studies and ethics courses resulted in a better comprehension of Islamic principles and their relevance in modern times and the study emphasized the significance of training educators on integrating Hadith into their teachings (Muhammad et al., 2020).

A review article by Abushihab and Hussin explored the challenges and opportunities in integrating Hadith into modern education. The authors noted that the lack of emphasis on Hadith in contemporary education has led to a disconnect between Muslims and their faith, and highlighted the need for a more holistic approach to education that includes the spiritual, moral, and ethical dimensions of learning. The article also identified several opportunities for the integration of Hadith into education, such as using technology to facilitate access to Hadith-based resources (Abushihab, I. G., & Hussin, S., 2017). Another study conducted by Ali

Abdul Kodir / Integrating Hadith Into Education: Bridging The Gap Between Traditional Islamic Scholarship and Modern Learning.
and Hussain examined the effectiveness of using Hadith-based teaching in enhancing moral values among Malaysian students (Ali, M., & Hussain, S., 2018).

Similarly, a study by Mahmood and Saeed explored the role of Hadith in developing critical thinking skills among Pakistani student the precast. The study found that the integration of Hadith into education enhanced the student’s critical thinking abilities, as Hadith provided practical examples and guidance on how to think critically in various situations (Mahmood, K., & Saeed, R., 2017). Additionally, a study by Khan and Rahman investigated the impact of Hadith-based teaching on the academic achievement of Bangladeshi students. The study found that integrating Hadith into education had a positive impact on the academic performance of the students, indicating the potential of Hadith-based education in improving academic outcomes (Khan, F., & Rahman, M., 2016).

The study conducted by Yakub et al. sheds light on the importance of integrating Hadith into education while being mindful of its potential positive and negative outcomes. The study emphasizes that educators need to approach the integration process with a critical and reflective mindset that considers the ethical and moral implications of the texts. It is crucial to ensure that the integration of Hadith into education leads to positive outcomes that enhance education’s spiritual, moral, and ethical dimensions. This approach will help to create a more balanced and holistic approach to education that promotes moral and ethical values among students (Yakub et al., 2020).

This study is a qualitative study using the library research method. This method was chosen considering the researcher’s freedom to explore and utilize data sources from library materials related to the studied topic. In this study, the library research method is used to gather information and literature related to the research topic, such as books, journals, articles, and other documents. This method allows the researcher to study and analyze literature related to the integration of Hadith into education, the history of Islamic scholarship, learning theories, and other related topics. Additionally, the library research method can also be used to obtain information on the experiences and opinions of experts related to the research topic. In this study, the library research method is used as the main data source to support qualitative research.

2. Result and Discussion

The Practice of integrating Hadith into education

Several references support the significance of integrating Hadith into education. Firstly, Hadith is considered one of the fundamental sources of Islamic knowledge and guidance, second only to the Quran in importance (Al-Asqalani,
The teachings and sayings of the Prophet Muhammad contained in many Hadiths provide a comprehensive guide for Muslims on various aspects of life, including personal conduct, social relations, and spiritual practices (Ali, 2019). Secondly, the integration of Hadith can also contribute to the development of critical thinking skills and ethical values among students (Al-Ahsan, 2019). By studying Hadith, students can learn to analyze and interpret complex texts and develop an appreciation for ethical principles and moral values (Muhaimin, 2021).

The practice of integrating Hadith into education involves several technical steps and practices that have been identified through a literature review. Firstly, the understanding of the relevance and significance of Hadith in Islamic education is crucial. This involves understanding the role of Hadith as a source of guidance and moral teachings in Islam. The second practice is the development of appropriate teaching materials, which involves selecting relevant Hadiths and presenting them in a way that is accessible and understandable to students. The materials should be age-appropriate and engaging to capture the student’s interest. The third practice is the utilization of teaching strategies that facilitate the integration of Hadith into the curriculum. These strategies include using case studies, group discussions, and project-based learning (Al-Haj & Hassan, 2017; Al-Musharraf, 2018; Al-Sulami, 2020).

The integration of technology such as multimedia and e-learning platforms can enhance the effectiveness of Hadith integration in education. It is also essential to evaluate the impact of the integration of Hadith in education continuously. Evaluation can be done through the assessment of student’s learning outcomes and feedback from teachers and students (Gharawi, 2019; Ismail & Mohamad, 2020).

Here is a further elaboration of each point regarding the integration of Hadith into education. The first practice is the understanding of the relevance and significance of Hadith in Islamic education: To effectively integrate Hadith into education, educators need to understand the role and significance of Hadith in Islamic tradition. Hadith are considered an important source of guidance for Muslims, and they provide practical examples of how to apply Islamic teachings in everyday life. One practical example of this step could be for educators to incorporate Hadith in their lesson plans and classroom activities. For instance, a teacher of Islamic Studies can plan a lesson on the importance of good manners and the Hadith that supports it. The teacher can then provide the students with relevant Hadiths and ask them to reflect on how they can apply these teachings in their daily lives.

The second practice is the development of appropriate teaching materials, which involves selecting relevant Hadiths and presenting them in a way that is
accessible and understandable to students: The selection of appropriate Hadiths is critical for the success of integrating Hadith into education. Educators need to carefully select Hadiths that are relevant to the learning objectives and that can be easily understood by the students. The selected Hadiths should be presented in a way that is engaging and memorable, using techniques such as storytelling or real-life examples. For example, a teacher who is teaching Islamic ethics to elementary school students may choose the Hadith that says “Smiling in the face of your brother is a charity.” (Narrated by Tirmidhi). The teacher can then use illustrations, stories, or even role-play to explain the meaning and importance of the Hadith to the students. This can help students to understand the concept of charity and develop positive social skills, such as kindness and empathy, in a fun and interactive way.

The third practice is the utilization of teaching strategies that facilitate the integration of Hadith into the curriculum. Some of these strategies include using case studies, group discussions, and project-based learning: To effectively integrate Hadith into education, educators need to use teaching strategies that engage students and enable them to apply the Hadiths in practical ways. Case studies and group discussions allow students to analyze and discuss Hadiths in a collaborative setting, while project-based learning provides students with the opportunity to apply Hadiths to real-life scenarios. These teaching strategies help to deepen student’s understanding of Hadith and how it can be applied in their everyday lives. For example, in a class discussing the importance of honesty, the educator could use a Hadith that emphasizes the importance of honesty and integrity in Islam. The students could then engage in a group discussion to analyze the Hadith and how it relates to their own lives. They could also be given a project that requires them to apply the Hadith to a real-life scenario, such as a hypothetical situation where a friend asks them to lie for them. This type of practical application helps students to internalize the Hadith and its teachings.

Integrating Hadith into education requires careful consideration and planning. Educators need to have a strong understanding of the relevance and significance of Hadith, select appropriate teaching materials, and use effective teaching strategies to facilitate the integration of Hadith into the curriculum (Ali, 2019; Al-Ahsan, 2019).

Hadiths provide practical examples of how to apply Islamic teachings in everyday life, and their integration into education can help students develop a better understanding of the importance of ethical behavior and the consequences of their actions. This can also help to develop a sense of responsibility towards the community and society as a whole. In addition, integrating Hadith into education can foster a greater sense of unity and cohesion among Muslim students by
reinforcing the common values and principles shared by the Islamic community (Muhaimin, 2021).

The technical steps for integrating Hadith into education can be seen in fig.1.

![Technical Steps for Integrating Hadith into Education](image)

**Fig. 1.** The technical steps for integrating Hadith into education

Based on Figure 1, the technical steps for integrating Hadith into education are as follows.

Selecting appropriate Hadiths: This step involves identifying and selecting Hadiths that are relevant to the learning objectives and goals of the curriculum. Hadiths should be chosen based on their relevance to the subject matter and their ability to provide insights into Islamic values and traditions. Example: If the topic of the lesson is about honesty, the appropriate Hadith that can be selected is “Whoever believes in Allah and the Last Day should speak good or remain silent.” (Narrated by Bukhari). This Hadith emphasizes the importance of speaking truthfully and refraining from speaking ill of others, which is relevant to the topic of honesty.

select appropriate Hadiths for students, teachers should first assess their level of understanding. This can be done through formal or informal methods such as assessments or observations. For example, a middle school teacher teaching Islamic studies may assess their students' understanding of Islamic values before selecting...
suitable Hadiths for integration into the curriculum. Hadiths with simpler language structures may be chosen to ensure that students can comprehend them better.

Selection of appropriate teaching methodologies: The teaching methodologies should be chosen based on the learning objectives and goals, and the needs of the students. The selected methodologies should be suitable for the content and should promote active learning and engagement. An example of an appropriate teaching methodology for integrating Hadith into education is project-based learning. Students can be assigned to research and analyze a particular Hadith, and then present their findings in the form of a project. This approach encourages students to take ownership of their learning, fosters critical thinking skills, and promotes a deeper understanding of the Hadith. Another example is case-based learning, where students analyze real-world scenarios related to Hadiths and apply their knowledge to come up with solutions or recommendations.

Development of appropriate teaching materials and resources: The development of teaching materials should be based on the selected Hadiths, learning objectives, and teaching methodologies. These materials should be relevant, accessible, and understandable to the students. An example of developing appropriate teaching materials and resources for integrating Hadith into education could be creating a lesson plan that includes a PowerPoint presentation, handouts, and interactive activities related to a specific Hadith. The handouts could include the text of the Hadith with a simplified explanation, vocabulary words related to the Hadith, and discussion questions. The PowerPoint presentation could include visual aids, such as images or videos, to help illustrate the Hadith and engage students.

Evaluating the effectiveness of the integration of Hadith into education: This step involves assessing the impact of the integration of Hadith into education on student’s attitudes, behavior, and understanding of Islamic values. Evaluation can be done through pre and post-assessments, observations, or surveys. An example of evaluating the effectiveness of integrating Hadith into education could be conducting a pre and post assessment to measure changes in student’s knowledge and understanding of the Hadiths taught. The pre-assessment could be a quiz or survey to determine their baseline knowledge, while the post-assessment could be conducted after the completion of the lessons to determine how much they have learned. Another example could be observing changes in student’s behavior, such as an increase in their adherence to Islamic values or an improvement in their interpersonal relationships, after integrating Hadith into their education.

The impact of integrating Hadith into education
The integration of Hadith into education has a significant impact on enhancing the spiritual, moral, and ethical dimensions of education. By incorporating the teachings of the Prophet Muhammad (PBUH) into the curriculum, students are exposed to practical examples of how to apply Islamic principles in their daily lives (Rahman, 2015).

In addition to promoting spiritual growth, integrating Hadith into education can also improve moral and ethical development. The Hadith guides on how to live a just and righteous life, emphasizing the importance of honesty, kindness, and compassion. By learning from the Hadith, students can develop these values and apply them to their personal and professional lives. One practical example of this is using Hadith in character education programs. Educators can select Hadith that relate to virtues such as honesty, responsibility, and respect, and use them to teach students about the importance of these values. For example, a teacher can select a Hadith that emphasizes the importance of telling the truth, and use it as a basis for discussing the value of honesty in personal and professional relationships. By integrating Hadith into character education programs, students can learn to appreciate and apply Islamic values in their daily lives, promoting moral and ethical development (Kamal & Nawaz, 2018; Muhaimin, 2021).

The integration of Hadith into education is particularly relevant in modern times. With the increasing complexity and diversity of modern societies, it is crucial to have a strong understanding of Islamic principles and values to navigate the challenges and opportunities of modern life. By integrating Hadith into education, learners can better appreciate the relevance and importance of Islamic teachings in their daily lives. For example, students may encounter different cultural and religious practices in a multicultural and diverse classroom. Integrating Hadith into education can help students develop a deeper understanding and respect for the beliefs and values of others, promoting tolerance and empathy in a rapidly changing world; the Hadith can guide contemporary issues, such as environmental conservation, social justice, and human rights (Ahmed & Ahmed, 2020; Arif et al., 2020; Shahzad & Suleiman, 2019).

Integrating Hadith into education has a profound impact on enhancing the spiritual, moral, and ethical dimensions of education, and promoting a deeper understanding and appreciation of Islamic principles among modern learners. It is an important step towards building a stronger connection between Muslims and their faith and preparing learners to navigate the complexities of modern societies with a strong foundation in Islamic principles. For example, a school in a diverse, multicultural city may integrate Hadith into their curriculum to help Muslim students feel more connected to their faith and culture, while also promoting
understanding and appreciation of Islam among non-Muslim students. By learning about the Hadith and the teachings they contain, all students can develop a greater understanding and appreciation of Islamic principles such as justice, compassion, and humility. This can contribute to a more inclusive and tolerant school environment, where students from all backgrounds feel valued and respected. Additionally, by integrating Hadith into education, learners can develop a stronger sense of purpose and meaning, and become more aware of their spiritual and moral responsibilities towards themselves, their community, and the wider world (Ahmed & Ahmed, 2020; Arif et al., 2020; Shahzad & Suleiman, 2019).

Integrating Hadith into education has the potential to not only enhance the spiritual, moral, and ethical dimensions of education but also to develop critical thinking skills and promote a deeper understanding of Islamic tradition. Hadith offers practical examples and guidance for Muslims, and when integrated into education, it encourages students to think critically and apply these teachings to their daily lives. The process of questioning, reasoning, and reflecting on the teachings of Hadith can help students develop their analytical and evaluative skills, as well as their ability to recognize the relevance of these teachings in different contexts.

**The integration of Hadith into education**

The integration of Hadith into education has both positive and negative potential outcomes. On the positive side, it can lead to the development of critical thinking skills and promote a deeper understanding of Islamic tradition, strengthening the connection between Muslims and their faith. By studying Hadith, learners can engage with Islamic principles more comprehensively more fully, allowing them to better understand their own beliefs and practices. This can also promote greater empathy and understanding towards people of other faiths and cultures, as learners become more knowledgeable about the shared values and beliefs that unite them all.

When integrating Hadith into education, potential negative outcomes must be considered. A narrow or dogmatic approach can lead to a rigid and inflexible understanding of Islamic tradition that discourages questioning and critical thinking. Misunderstanding or misinterpreting Hadith due to lack of context can also lead to harmful or extremist views. They must ensure that the teaching of Hadith always guides open-mindedness and critical thinking (Yakub et al., 2020).

On the positive side, integrating Hadith into education can promote a deeper understanding and appreciation of Islamic tradition, strengthen the connection between Muslims and their faith, and enhance the spiritual, moral, and ethical
dimensions of education. A practical example of this positive impact can be seen in a school that incorporates Hadith into its curriculum. The school can select relevant Hadiths and present them in a way that is engaging and memorable, using storytelling, real-life examples, or multimedia. The Hadiths can be integrated into various subjects, such as history, literature, or social studies, to deepen student’s understanding of Islamic tradition and its relevance to the world today. The school can also use teaching strategies such as case studies, group discussions, and project-based learning to facilitate the integration of Hadith into the curriculum and develop critical thinking skills.

Additionally, the integration of Hadith into education may not be universally accepted or embraced by all members of the Muslim community. Some may view it as a departure from traditional approaches to Islamic education or as a challenge to their interpretations of Hadith. Therefore, it is important for educators and curriculum developers to carefully consider the potential positive and negative effects of integrating Hadith into education and to approach the process with a critical and reflective mindset, while keeping in mind the diverse perspectives and needs of the Muslim community. It is also crucial for educators to ensure that the integration of Hadith into education does not lead to a narrow or dogmatic understanding of Islamic tradition that stifles critical thinking and discourages questioning. This is because the Hadith is not a monolithic source of knowledge, but rather a diverse and complex collection of texts that requires careful analysis and interpretation (Yakub et al., 2020).

An example of this could be the controversy surrounding the use of Sahih Bukhari, one of the most widely accepted collections of Hadith, in Islamic education. While some Muslims consider it to be a highly authentic source of Hadith, others have raised concerns about its contents, including narratives that are seen as discriminatory towards women or that promote violence. In some cases, the use of Sahih Bukhari in Islamic education has been criticized for reinforcing patriarchal or oppressive attitudes and beliefs. Therefore, educators need to be mindful of the potential negative effects of using certain sources of Hadith and should strive to present a balanced and critical perspective on their contents (Ali, 2016; Wadud, 2009).

The integration of Hadith into education has benefits, including promoting spiritual, moral, and ethical growth among students and enhancing their critical thinking skills. However, there are also potential drawbacks, such as personal biases or cultural and historical contexts that may influence the selection and interpretation of Hadith, leading to misunderstandings. Some Hadith may also contain outdated or inappropriate content, which can conflict with modern values.
and principles. Moreover, not all members of the Muslim community may accept or embrace this approach, leading to resistance.

The various advantages and disadvantages

The various advantages and disadvantages of using practical steps for integrating Hadith into education can be seen in the following Table 1.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Advantages</th>
<th>Disadvantages</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Selecting appropriate Hadiths that are relevant to the curriculum goals can enhance student’s understanding of Islamic tradition and values.</td>
<td>Personal biases or cultural and historical contexts can influence the selection and interpretation of Hadith, which may lead to misunderstandings or misinterpretations.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Identifying the level of understanding of the students can ensure that the selected Hadiths are appropriate for their age and comprehension level.</td>
<td>Some Hadiths may contain outdated or inappropriate content, which may be difficult to reconcile with modern values and principles.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Selecting appropriate teaching methodologies can help students to engage with the Hadiths and apply the lessons to their lives.</td>
<td>Integrating Hadith into education may not be universally accepted or embraced by all members of the Muslim community, who may view it as a departure from traditional approaches to Islamic education.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Developing appropriate teaching materials and resources can make the Hadiths accessible and engaging for students.</td>
<td>Integrating Hadith into education requires careful consideration and planning to ensure that it is done effectively and with a critical and reflective mindset.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Evaluating the effectiveness of the integration of Hadith into education can help educators to refine their approach and assess the impact on student’s attitudes, behavior, and understanding of Islamic values.</td>
<td>Integrating Hadith into education may be a challenging and complex process that requires ongoing attention and effort.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Table 1. Advantages and Disadvantages of Practical Steps for Integrating Hadith into Education

Incorporating Hadith into the curriculum can help students interpret and apply Islamic teachings to their daily lives, while also deepening their understanding of the religion. Furthermore, Hadith can create a platform for students to engage in meaningful discussions and debates about Islam, its principles, and how it can be applied in various contexts.
Integrating Hadith into education may also have negative effects. Personal biases and cultural and historical contexts can influence the selection and interpretation of Hadith, leading to misunderstandings or misinterpretations. Some Hadith may also contain outdated or inappropriate content that conflicts with modern values and principles. Therefore, it is crucial to approach this integration critically and reflectively, taking into account the diverse perspectives and needs of the Muslim community. Careful selection and interpretation of Hadith can prevent misunderstandings and ensure alignment with modern values and principles.

3. Conclusions

Integrating Hadith into education has promising results in enhancing the spiritual, moral, and ethical aspects of education. Learners exposed to Islamic tradition and principles understand and appreciate the values and teachings of their faith better. Furthermore, integrating Hadith can develop critical thinking skills necessary to navigate modern complexities while maintaining a strong connection to faith. However, challenges associated with selecting appropriate Hadiths, interpreting them correctly, and aligning them with modern values and principles need consideration.

The integration of Hadith into education has the potential to enhance the spiritual, moral, and ethical dimensions of education, thereby strengthening the connection between Muslims and their faith. With careful consideration and appropriate methodology, the integration of Hadith into education can be a valuable approach for modern learners to develop critical thinking skills and deepen their understanding and appreciation of Islamic principles.

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