## **Khazanah Hukum Declaration Form**

## Subject: Statement of Ownership of Original Articles, Compliance with Publication Ethics, and Rejection of Papermill Practices

The undersigned below:

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Hereby declare that:

- 1. The article entitled "Protecting Consumers Against Defamation Claims : The Role of Common Interest in Product Reviews" is my original work and is not a duplicate or reproduction of an existing work.
- 2. This article has never been published elsewhere, either in print or online, and has not been submitted or submitted for publication elsewhere.
- 3. I know and understand the ethical principles of publication, including but not limited to, respect for copyright, avoiding plagiarism, and giving appropriate credit to relevant sources.
- 4. I firmly reject the papermill practice, namely the creation of fake or unoriginal scientific articles that are submitted as original work. I declare that this article is my own work and is not the result of collaboration with other parties not mentioned.
- 5. I am willing to take full responsibility for the content of this article and am ready to bear all the consequences that arise if there is a proven violation of publication ethics, including withdrawal of publication of the article.

Thus, I make this statement with full awareness and without coercion from any party.

Yours faithfully,

Your name